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This report looks at the following areas:

- The impact of COVID-19 on the ethical retailing market.
- How consumers expect retailers to behave in light of COVID-19.
- Issues that are deal breakers for consumers when choosing a retailer.
- Consumer attitudes towards ethical retailing

Plastic pollution remains the top issue on everyone's minds – with 46% of people citing this as the ethical issue most important to them. However, the tides are changing and we can already see that among the younger generation climate change is deemed more important. Consumers are heavily influenced by current situations and with so many impactful protests about climate change throughout 2019 it is no wonder this is now higher on the agenda for many. Since the onset of COVID-19 the new focus is on community and people. Three in five people felt strongly that retailers were responsible to protect their staff's health and livelihoods as much as possible at this time. Three in five said that retailers should only operate if they are able to socially distance and that they should protect staff financially. Many consumers are aware of which retailers were responsible during lockdown, while those that were not made headlines. However, many shoppers will not be able to afford to be picky. With the economy now in recession and many worried about what this means for their financial stability, shoppers could begin to trade down. With so many equating shopping ethically with spending more, customers are likely to trade down and shop wherever is most convenient and affordable, especially as special offers were deemed one of the main draws when buying a product.

That said, there remain ethical and sustainable opportunities for retailers. Many affordable retailers such as Tesco and IKEA are working on ethical and sustainable initiatives such as reusable packaging and plant-based foods and should be signposting these and highlighting them to customers both in-store and online. It is time that shopping ethically was not seen as something only for those who are more financially stable.



"The media and high-profile events have all helped to raise consumer awareness regarding ethical standards for retailers. This has been even more prominent during COVID-19, with many headlines covering how retailers have treated staff during the pandemic."

– Chana Baram, Senior Retail Analyst

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