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"It was a remarkably good Christmas given that all the economic indicators suggested that consumers should be becoming more cautious and because the comparison was with a retail boom in the final quarter of 2016. In the event, people were prepared to borrow to cover the fact that real incomes have been falling."

- Richard Perks, Director of Retail Research

# This report looks at the following areas:

- Retailing is becoming more demanding there's nowhere to hide
- . Why online is having such an impact on the high street
- Christmas shopping goes mobile

Demand should have been dampened by a squeeze on real incomes and interest rates going up. But the reality is that it was a fairly strong Christmas with sales up 4.4% according to the ONS with signs that consumers were willing to borrow to cover the gap.

Online has continued to grow although more consumers are using multiple channels with smartphones fast becoming the dominant way to shop for those under the age of 35. Black Friday has continued to grow but the biggest impact of Black Friday has been to undermine consumers' trust in retailers' pricing and this has proven seriously damaging at the most important time of year for retail.

Clothing is the most popular Christmas gift, and the category has actually had a relatively good year but it is the smaller retailers that are outperforming the bigger ones at both the value and premium end of the market.

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#### **Table of Contents**

#### **Overview**

What you need to know

Products covered in this Report

#### **Executive Summary**

#### The market

#### It was a fairly strong Christmas

Figure 1: Retail sales growth, value and volume growth, 2015-17

#### Black Friday

Figure 2: November and December share of annual retail sales, 2007-17

#### Demand should have been weaker

Figure 3: Mintel's Consumer confidence tracker, June 2014-December 2017

#### Prospects for 2018

#### Online sees further strong growth

Figure 4: Online share of all retail sales, 2007-17

Figure 5: Online growth by broad retail sector, 2017

# Companies and brands

# Online pureplayers enjoy strongest performance

Figure 6: Major sectors, sales growth excluding VAT, in December 2017

# A good Christmas for food retailers

# A mixed picture for clothing retailers

Weaker performance from the mixed goods retailers

Advertising spend falls 5%

The consumer

#### Multichannel shopping continues to grow in popularity

Figure 7: Online vs store buying, Christmas 2017

### Smartphone usage on the rise

Figure 8: Devices used to buy gifts online, 2017

# Spending up 4% on 2016

Figure 9: Amount spent on gifts, Christmas 2017

# Clothing tops the list of gifts bought

Figure 10: Products bought as gifts, Christmas 2017

# December still the most important month for gift buying

Figure 11: Months when gifts bought, Christmas 2017

# 23% shopped online on Christmas Day

Figure 12: How people planned and bought gifts, Christmas 2017

# Promotions are undermining trust in pricing

Figure 13: Attitudes towards buying gifts, Christmas 2017

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What we think

#### **Issues and Insights**

Retailing is becoming more demanding – there's nowhere to hide

The facts

The Implications

Why online is having such an impact on the high street

The facts

The implications

Christmas shopping goes mobile

The facts

The implications

### The Market - What You Need to Know

It was a strong Christmas

Black Friday continues to grow

Demand should have been weaker

Prospects for 2018

Online sees further strong growth

# **Retail Sales Performance**

Retail sales up 4.4% or 1.4%

Continuing boom

Figure 14: Retail sales value growth, 2014-17

Figure 15: Retail sales volume growth, 2014-17

#### **Black Friday**

Figure 16: November and December share of annual retail sales, 2007-17

Figure 17: Total spending (excluding VAT) on Black Friday promotions, 2013-17

Impact on Christmas shopping

How long will it last?

December still all important

#### **Market Drivers**

# Consumer confidence dips during 2017

Figure 18: Mintel's Consumer confidence tracker, June 2014 - December 2017

# Inflation is rising faster than wage growth

Figure 19: Inflation and wages growth, 2014-17

Brexit continues to create uncertainty

First interest rates rise for a decade

Consumer credit is rising

Figure 20: Consumer credit outstanding as % all consumer spending, 2007-17

Outlook for 2018

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#### **Online**

#### Accelerated shift to online in 2016 and 2017

Figure 21: Online share of all retail sales, 2007-17

Figure 22: Online growth by broad retail sector, 2017

Figure 23: Online share of all retail sales by sector, 2008 and 2017

Figure 24: Online share of all non-food retailers sales, 2008-17

Figure 25: Online share of sector sales, 2017

#### Online growth in the final quarter slows

Figure 26: Online retail sales growth, 2016-17

Where next?

#### Companies and Brands - What You Need to Know

Online pureplayers enjoy strongest performance

A good Christmas for food retailers

A mixed picture for clothing retailers

Weaker performance from the mixed goods retailers

Advertising spend falls 5%

### **Christmas Trading Performance**

# Sector data

# Winners and losers by sector

Figure 27: Major sectors, sales growth in December 2017

Figure 28: Sector sales, December 2017

Figure 29: Major retail sectors, sales growth December and Q4 2017

# Food retailers

Benchmarks

The companies

Looking forward

Figure 30: Food retailers, Christmas performance, 2017

Where next?

Clothing and footwear retailers

Benchmarks

The companies

Figure 31: Clothing retailers, Christmas performance, 2017

Where next?

Mixed goods retailers

Benchmarks

The companies

Figure 32: Mixed goods retailers, including Department stores, Christmas Performance, 2017

Where next?



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#### Other sectors

#### Benchmarks

Figure 33: Other stores: December and final quarter, 2017

#### The companies

Figure 34: Home and other miscellaneous retailers' Christmas performance, 2017

#### Where next?

#### **Advertising and Marketing Activity**

#### Advertising spend falls 5%

Figure 35: Recorded above-the-line, online display and direct mail total advertising expenditure by UK retailers in November and December, 2013-17

#### Amazon the biggest advertiser

Figure 36: Leading UK retail advertisers in November and December: Recorded above-the-line, online display and direct mail total advertising expenditure, 2013-17

#### TV accounts for half of all spending

Figure 37: UK retailers advertising expenditure in November and December, by media type, 2013-17

#### Nielsen Ad Intel coverage

#### The Consumer - What You Need to Know

Multichannel shopping continues to grow in popularity

Smartphone usage on the rise

Spending up 4% on 2016

Clothing tops the list of gifts bought

December still the most important month for gift buying

23% shopped online on Christmas Day

Promotions are undermining trust in pricing

# **Who Bought and How They Shopped**

# How they bought

Figure 38: Online vs store buying, Christmas 2017

#### Multichannel shopping on the rise

Figure 39: Growth of multi-channel shopping in Christmas 2017

# Over-55s take up multichannel shopping

Figure 40: Multichannel versus single channel shopping, by age and household income, Christmas 2016 and Christmas 2017

# Click-and-collect reached its peak?

Figure 41: Profile of in-store and online gift buyers, Christmas 2017

# Smartphone usage continues to rise

Figure 42: Devices used to buy gifts online, 2017

#### Under-35s shift to smartphone shopping

Figure 43: Christmas gift buyers using their smartphone to shop, by age group, Christmas 2017

## **What They Spent**

#### Average spend hits £381

Figure 44: Mean Average spent on gifts, by age group, Christmas 2017

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#### Parents/guardians spend double that of non-parent/guardians

Figure 45: Average spend on Christmas gifts by age of children in the household, Christmas 2017

#### Spending vs Christmas 2016

Figure 46: Those who spent more or less on Christmas Gifts in 2017 than 2016

# **What They Bought**

#### Clothing is the most popular gift

### Beauty and personal care gifts purchased by almost half

Figure 47: Goods bought as gifts, Christmas 2017

# Electricals and homeware bought by younger shoppers

Figure 48: Profile of gift buyers by what they bought, Christmas 2017

#### Parents of young teenagers buy from the widest range of categories

Figure 49: Repertoire Analysis of categories of product purchased as gifts for Christmas 2017, Christmas 2017

#### When They Shop for Christmas Gifts

#### A third spend most in November

Figure 50: Months when gifts bought, Christmas 2017

#### Women shop earlier than men

Figure 51: When they shop for Christmas gifts, by gender, Christmas 2017

# Spending peaks among those who shop early

Figure 52: When they shop for Christmas gifts, by what they spend, Christmas 2017

#### **Planning and Buying Gifts**

#### 16-35s most likely to plan ahead

# More men shop on Christmas Day than Boxing Day

Figure 53: How people planned and bought gifts, Christmas 2017

# Affluent consumers most likely to buy gifts on credit

Figure 54: Profile of those agreeing with the planning and buying statements, Christmas 2017

# Parents are most likely to use Black Friday for Christmas gifts

Figure 55: Proportion of Black Friday purchases that were Christmas gifts, December 2017

### **Attitudes Towards Gift Buying**

# Promotions are Undermining Trust in Pricing

27% think it's better to worry about cost later

# Personalising makes gifts more meaningful

Figure 56: Attitudes towards buying gifts, Christmas 2017

Figure 57: Profile of those agreeing / disagreeing with the attitude statements, Christmas 2017

# **Appendix - Data Sources, Abbreviations and Supporting Information**

#### Data sources

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Data relating to retailer revenues, operating profits and store numbers and size is either sourced directly from companies or through the company's publicly available annual and quarterly financial reports as well as data accessed via Companies House.

Abbreviations

Consumer research methodology

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